

Note: NW & SW more over time
I will show you where on the map.

	Reminders about For and Labor	- African / later African American	- English servants (not free / indentured)	Chance for Land - Who?			Current Land Won Out Where?				Chance for Land Where?				Chance to Vote - Who?				Chance to Vote Where?			
				Black Freemen	White Freemen	Slave Owners	NW	NE	SW	SE	NW	NE	SW	SE	Black Freemen	White Freemen	Own Land or Property	NW	NE	SW	SE	
1620s - 1659		①	②																			
1660 - 1676		③	④																			
1676 - 1720s		"	⑤																			
1720s - 1787		"	"																			
1787 - Northwest Ordinance		"	"							X												
1789 - Constitution # of representatives & electors	⑥	"	"																			
1789 - 1820 (but trade ends 1807)																						
1820 - Missouri Compromise # who can settle in rest of the Louisiana Purchase # of slave states (Senators)										X		X										
1820 - 1840s+ (Jacksonians)																						
1840s - 1860																						
1860 - 1865 Civ. War*										X												
1865 - c. 1892																						
1892 - 1897 (1893 Gold Standard)																						
1897 Compromise of 1897																						
1897 - 1896 +																						

- # Plus these new laws while the South is out of congress
- Homestead Act
 - Protection tariff
 - Internal improvements
 - transcontinental rail road
 - financial centralization

- ① Some were slave (lifetime), some were servants (less than lifetime).
- ② Servants got land at the end of service.
- ③ Colonial laws stopped Africans or African Americans (those born in the colonies) from being servants. VA & MD "slave codes" spread to other colonies. Also passed states through mother, not the father even if free.
- ④ At end of service, there was no land so these people became "landless freemen".
- ⑤ Planters stopped importing English servants and started buying African slaves.
- ⑥ Protects slave owners / masters of indentured servants if they run away. Counts 3/5 of slaves for representation & taxes.