

## Concepts for Chapter 16's Primaries: Letters by the STARVING CITIZENS OF PULLMAN, George Pullman, and Governor Altgeld

To help you, this is an abbreviated list of the Concepts for this Unit.

<p>Economic terms:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Monopoly</li> <li>• Legal devices for monopoly from government <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Holding company</li> <li>○ Trust (greater rights of trustees—such as guardians of widows and orphans)</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Incorporation from state and, with it, limited liability</li> <li>• Capital</li> <li>• Capitalism <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Industrial</li> <li>○ Financial</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Commodities</li> <li>• Competition/market-driven <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Capitalism favors</li> <li>○ Monopoly avoids</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<p>Labor:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Artisan or craftsman</li> <li>• Skilled labor</li>   <li>• Unskilled laborer</li> <li>• Piece worker</li> </ul> <p>Death rate as a laborer:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Varied with industry</li> <li>• Varied if skilled/unskilled labor</li> </ul> <p>Worker organizations:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Industrial union</li> <li>• Trade unions</li> <li>• Federation of unions</li> </ul> <p>Methods from labor:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Boycott</li> <li>• Strike</li> </ul>	<p>Methods from business</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Firing grievance committee</li>   <li>• Strikebreaker or scab</li> <li>• Lockout</li> <li>• Building modifications (factory as fortress and armory)</li>   <li>• Pinkertons</li>   <li>• Injunction</li> <li>• State militia</li> <li>• Police</li>   <li>• Bribery of government</li> <li>• Lobbying of government</li> </ul> <p><u>Patterns</u></p>
<p>Tensions and public fears:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Anarchism</li> <li>• Socialism</li>   <li>• Violence <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Lynching</li> <li>• Rioting</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Anarchist – bombs</li> <li>• Assassination</li>   <li>• Nativism, nativist</li> <li>• Immigrants</li>   <li>• racism</li> </ul>	<p>Government:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• State <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Governor</li> <li>○ Assembly or legislature</li> </ul> </li> <li>• National/federal <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ President</li> <li>○ Congress <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- House of Representatives</li> <li>- Senate</li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> <li>• Judiciary/courts <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Supreme Court</li> <li>- federal courts</li> <li>- state courts</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<p>Company Towns: Labor in company town pays the employer for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Rent of a tenement</li> <li>• Food</li> </ul> <p>Employer also controls:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Administration of the town (no voting for local officials of a town)</li> <li>• All buildings</li> <li>• All political organization</li> </ul> <p>(See pages 584-585)</p>
<p>Economic terms on monetary policy and debtors/creditors:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• “sound” money – Gold Standard</li> <li>• debtor/creditor differences <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<p>Panics (meaning?) and business response:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Layoffs</li> <li>• Wage reductions</li> </ul>	<p>Groups</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Roman Catholic</li> <li>• Protestants, varied</li> <li>• Jews</li>   <li>• Immigrants from South and South eastern Europe and from Russia</li> </ul>
<p>Economic terms on taxes and tariffs and regional differences</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tax</li> <li>• Tariff</li> </ul>	<p>There are 2 more blocks to copy into there.</p>	

<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>•</li><li>• Regional and trade difference in response to protective tariff</li></ul>		
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