Concepts for Unit 1 - * asterisk will mean on the test.

Reminder: there are definitions at the bottom of the searchable Constitution provided in your course.

<table>
<tr>
<td>Economic terms:
• *Monopoly
• Legal devices for monopoly from government
  ○ Holding company
  ○ *Trust (greater rights of trustees—such as guardians of widows and orphans)
• Incorporation from state and, with it, limited liability
• Capital
• Capitalism
  ○ *Industrial
  ○ *Financial
• Commodities
• Competition/market-driven
  ○ Capitalism favors
  ○ Monopoly avoids</td>
<td>Labor:
• Artisan or craftsman
• Skilled labor
• Unskilled laborer
• Piece worker

Death rate as a laborer:
• Varied with industry
• Varied if skilled/unskilled labor

Worker organizations:
• *Industrial union
• *Trade unions
• Federation of unions

Methods from labor:
• Boycott
• *Strike</td>
<td>Methods from business
• Firing grievance committee
• Strikebreaker or scab
• Lockout
• Building modifications (factory as fortress and armory)
• *Pinkertons
• *Injunction
• *State militia
• Police
• Bribery of government
• Lobbying of government

Patterns</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tensions, trends, and public fears and violence:
• *Anarchism
• *Socialism
• Violence
  • Lynching
  • Rioting
• Anarchist – bombs
• Assassination
• *Nativism, nativist
• Immigrants
• *Racism</td>
<td>Government:
• State
  ○ Governor
  ○ Assembly or legislature
• National/federal
  ○ *President (executive branch)
  ○ Congress (legislative branch)
  - *House of Representatives
  - *Senate
• Judiciary/courts (judiciary branch)
  ○ *Supreme Court and the Constitution
  ○ federal courts
  ○ state courts
• *Commission – new form, both executive and legislative</td>
<td>*Company Towns:
Labor in company town pays the employer for:
• Rent of a tenement
• Food

Employer also controls:
• Administration of the town (no voting for local officials of a town)
• All buildings
• All political organization
(See pages 584-585)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economic terms on monetary policy and debtors/creditors:</td>
<td>Panics (meaning of that word?) and business response:</td>
<td>Immigrant groups
• Roman Catholic</td>
</tr>
</table>

• *"sound" money – Gold Standard
• *debtor/creditor differences on monetary policy
• debt
  ○ in South – *crop-lien
  ○ In Plains – *mortgage
	• Layoffs
	• Wage reductions
		• Protestants, varied
		• Jews
		• Immigrants from South and South eastern Europe and from Russia

Economic terms on taxes and tariffs and regional differences
• *Tax
• *Tariff, different purposes
  ○ Revenue
  ○ *Protective
• Regional and trade difference in response to protective tariff
	Constitution and civil rights:
	• assemble "peaceably," freedom to
	• speech, freedom of
	• the press, freedom of
	• petition, freedom of
	• jury, trial by
		Types/parts of legal documents:
		• *amendment
		• article
		• *bill of rights
		• *code
		• *Constitution
		• *law

Constitution and state laws on voting: • *Vote **for** representatives - who decides qualifications to vote (unless the qualification is in the Constitution or its amendments) • Vote **by** representatives in a legislature to determine laws (including taxes) – what decides how many Representatives or Senators? • Vote **by** electors in the electoral college • 15th amendment • Poll tax • Grandfather clause • residency	Constitution and state laws and the individual: • 13th Amendment • "due process" clause in **5t**h amendment • *"due process" clause in **14**th amendment • 14th Amendment • *Public accommodations • *Segregation, legal and the Supreme Court	

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