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| ***Caution:*** An author is telling you **different** things when using these words:* civil rights
* discrimination
* segregation

The author means something even more if the author includes in the sentence such words as *legal* or *by law* or *supreme law of the land* (a reference to our Constitution).***Notice the Caution with segregation below.*** |

# Terms Used in the Column Headings of the Table or in the Textbook Pages

Always use the dictionary for any terms that you don’t know and that are in sections of the textbook that you use. These definitions are from *Merriam-Webster’s Online Dictionary*, available at
<http://www.merriam-webster.com/>

The words defined on this page are:

[accommodations](#_Toc379829698)

[private](#_Toc379829699)

[public](#_Toc379829700)

[caste](#_Toc379829701)

[endogamy](#_Toc379829702)

[civil rights](#_Toc379829703)

[political](#_Toc379829704)

[discrimination](#_Toc379829705)

[lynch](#_Toc379829706)

[mob](#_Toc379829707)

[sanction](#_Toc379829708)

[riot (as in a race riot)](#_Toc379829709)

[segregation](#_Toc379829710)

[ghetto](#_Toc379829711)

[incarceration](#_Toc379829712)

[internment](#_Toc379829713)

[quarantine](#_Toc379829714)

### accommodations

something supplied for convenience or to satisfy a need: as a :  lodging, food, and services or traveling space and related services —usually used in plural <tourist accommodations on the boat> <overnight accommodations>

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| privatea :  intended for or restricted to the use of a particular person, group, or class <a private park> b :  belonging to or concerning an individual person, company, or interest <a private house> |
| public1a. exposed to general view :  [open](http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/open) 2a : of, relating to, or affecting all the people or the whole area of a nation or state <public law> b :  of or relating to a government c :  of, relating to, or being in the service of the community or nation 3 a :  of or relating to people in general :  [universal](http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/universal) 4 :  of or relating to business or community interests as opposed to private affairs :  [social](http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/social) 5:  devoted to the general or national welfare :  [humanitarian](http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/humanitarian) 6a :  accessible to or shared by all members of the community  |

### caste

Main Entry: **caste** Pronunciation: \ˈkast *also* ˈkäst\ Function: *noun*
Etymology: Portuguese *casta,* literally, race, lineage, … Date: 1613

**1** **:** one of the hereditary social classes in Hinduism that restrict the occupation of their members and their association with the members of other [**castes**](http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/castes)
**2 a** **:** a division of society based on differences of wealth, inherited rank or privilege, profession, occupation, or race **b** **:** the position conferred by caste standing **:** [**prestige**](http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/prestige)
**3** **:** a system of rigid social stratification characterized by hereditary status, endogamy, and social barriers sanctioned by custom, law, or religion

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| endogamymarriage within a specific group as required by custom or law  |

### civil rights

Main Entry: **civil rights** Function: *noun plural* Date: 1658

 the nonpolitical rights of a citizen; *especially* **:** the rights of personal liberty guaranteed to United States citizens by the 13th and 14th amendments to the Constitution and by acts of Congress

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| politicalof or relating to politics or governmentinterested in or active in politics |

### discrimination

Main Entry: **dis·crim·i·na·tion** Pronunciation: \dis-ˌkri-mə-ˈnā-shən\ Function: *noun* Date: 1648

**3** a : the act, practice, or an instance of [**discriminating**](http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/discriminating) categorically rather than individually **b** **:** prejudiced or prejudicial outlook, action, or treatment <racial *discrimination*>

### lynch

 to put to death (as by hanging) by mob action without legal sanction

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| moba large group or crowd of people who are angry or violent or difficult to control |
| sanctionexplicit or official approval, permission, or ratification  |

### riot (as in a race riot)

2*a* **:**  public violence, tumult, or disorder

*b* **:**  a violent public disorder; *specifically* **:**  a tumultuous disturbance of the public peace by three or more persons assembled together and acting with a common intent

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| ***Caution in reading the next definition:*** Words mean something. “Separation or isolation” are different from other forms of discrimination. Further, an author is telling you something with he or she adds these words to the words *separation* or *isolation*:* Enforced
* Voluntary

Look at the examples of voluntary and enforced separation in chronological order:* **Before the Civil War**, whites had forced black slaves to worship in *white* churches. Whites did **not** allow blacks to be separate. (For why, remember Nat Turner.)
* **After the Civil War and the end of slavery in 1865**, the new freedmen want their own churches. The blacks separated from the whites by their choice—thus a **voluntary** separation.
* **After the late 1880s in some areas**, whites only let freedmen live in one section of the town. The whites separated the blacks from them—thus an **enforced** separation.
 |

### segregation

Main Entry: seg·re·ga·tion Pronunciation: \ˌse-gri-ˈgā-shən\ Function: noun Date: 1555

**1** **:** the act or process of [**segregating**](http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/segregating) **:** the state of being [**segregated**](http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/segregated)
**2 a** **:** the separation or isolation of a race, class, or ethnic group by enforced or voluntary residence in a restricted area, by barriers to social intercourse, by separate educational facilities, or by other discriminatory means **b** **:** the separation for special treatment or observation of individuals or items from a larger group <*segregation* of gifted children into accelerated classes

**Related Words – with 4 of them defined below**

[loneliness](http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/loneliness), [lonesomeness](http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/lonesomeness); [vacuum](http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/vacuum); [confinement](http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/confinement), [incarceration](http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/incarceration), [internment](http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/internment), [quarantine](http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/quarantine); [retirement](http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/retirement), [withdrawal](http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/withdrawal); [ghettoization](http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/ghettoization)

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| ghetto*noun* \ˈge-(ˌ)tō\ : a part of a city in which members of a particular group or race live usually in poor conditions |
| incarceration1 :  to put in prison 2 :  to subject to confinement |
| internment**:**  to confine or impound especially during a war <*intern* enemy aliens>  |
| quarantinea :  a restraint upon the activities or communication of persons or the transport of goods designed to prevent the spread of disease or pests |