

## Life Expectancy, Birthrate, Males to Females, and Black Population and Proportion to Whites

Issue	New England (CT, ME, MA, NH, RI)	Middle Colonies (DE, NY, NJ, PA)	South (GA, MD, NC, SC, VA)
What was the difference in population in New England and the South?	Life expectancy = 70 (high for England).	-	Life expectancy = 40
	Population increases 1650-1700 = 4X (Family = 6 to 8 children to maturity)	-	Death rate = 1 in 4 dead in infancy; 1 in 2 dead before 20
	Male to female = 6 of 10 (early period), or a ratio of 3 males to 2 females	-	Male to female = 7.5 of 10 (early period), or a ratio of 3 males to 1 female
What was the proportion of blacks to whites in the three colonial regions in 1763?	Blacks - 16,000 Example: 3% MA	Blacks - 29,000 Example: 8% PA	Blacks - 205,000 Example: 40% VA, 60% Carolina (South)

## Specifics on Indentured Servants and Headright by the 1720s

Issue	New England (CT, ME, MA, NH, RI)	Middle Colonies (DE, NY, NJ, PA)	South (GA, MD, NC, SC, VA)
Where did the indentured servants who came <b>before</b> and <b>after</b> the 1670s go?	<b>After</b> 1670s, indentured servants immigrated primarily to northern colonies. Think about it: the Middle Colonies still have available land to buy and opportunity for work as indentured servants on farms or in towns.		<b>Before</b> 1670s, 7-8.5 of 10 colonists were indentured
What were early landowning patterns (an issue on the economy as well)?	Common decisions by families about land use.	-	Early Headright (land)– VA, MD <b>But</b> by the 1720s: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 40-50% - white families with <b>no</b> land</li> <li>• 5% - wealthy with large land holdings</li> </ul>

## Specifics on slavery

Issue	New England (CT, ME, MA, NH, RI)	Middle Colonies (DE, NY, NJ, PA)	South (GA, MD, NC, SC, VA)
What was the population distribution of planters and slaves?	-	Slaves in <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Eastern NJ—iron work</li> <li>• Narragansett region of RI</li> </ul>	Ratio planter to # of slaves/servants: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1600s, 1 to usually under 30</li> <li>• Early 1700s, 1 to 10-50+</li> </ul> <p>Early 1700s, slaves and plantation size:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <math>\frac{3}{4}</math> on plantations of 10+ slaves</li> <li>• <math>\frac{1}{2}</math> on plantations of 50+ slaves</li> </ul>
What was the slave response (or white fear of response)?	-	NY – 1712 – arson – 9 whites dead. Later 13 slaves, hanged; 3, burned at stake; 6, suicide. NY – 1741 – arson rumored by blacks/poor whites. Trial: 30+ executed (13 blacks burned alive; 18 black/4 whites hanged) 70+ banished	1739 – SC – <b>Stono Rebellion</b> : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Rebellion by 100-150 blacks; killed some whites</li> <li>• Were themselves killed in transit – their heads placed on pikes along the roads to terrify others</li> </ul>

<b>New England</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• CT – Connecticut</li><li>• ME – Maine</li><li>• MA – Massachusetts</li><li>• NH – New Hampshire</li><li>• RI – Rhode Island</li></ul>	<b>Middle Colonies</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• DE – Delaware</li><li>• NY – New York</li><li>• NJ – New Jersey</li><li>• PA – Pennsylvania</li></ul>	<b>South</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• GA – Georgia</li><li>• MD – Maryland</li><li>• NC – North Carolina</li><li>• SC – South Carolina</li><li>• VA – Virginia</li></ul>
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**WCJC Department:** History – Dr. Bibus  
**Contact Information:** 281.239.1577 or [bibusc@wcjc.edu](mailto:bibusc@wcjc.edu)  
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