

1830s +

OREGON

OVERLAND TRAIL
WALK TO

OR CLIPPER
SHIP

CHINESE

CALIFORNIA

49ers

Population growth to

NW

NATIVISM

GERMANS
HERE
1840s
IRISH
ON COAST

NE

Cap
from
trad
fac

Mississippi

SLAVES -
50% ON LARGE
PLANTATIONS

1 slave
to 1 white st

Virginia
SLAVES

plantation system
slavery
internal slave

MORE
TO TEXAS

AND TO
TEXAS

SW

lower or
deep

410,000
1840-1860

SE
(upper
south)

South relies on Rivers;
one exception - relies on
North makes its own
North goes to techno