

Snapshot of America's Troubled Transformation and the Future You Will Help Make

Tips: To learn more about an item in this—or any other —Snapshot, use Adobe's Find box (Ctrl-F) to locate information in the detailed information in the link.

↑ or ↓ = a quantity went up or down

↑\$ or ↓\$ = \$ spent went up or down

| Issue | 1980s (Repeated) | 1990s | = Divides Presidencies | 2000-2016 | = Divides Presidencies |
|-----------------|---|---|--|--|---|
| National Debt | \$186B - Mid-1980s (and it will blow up on G.H. Bush's term) | \$228B -1990 \$297B -1992 | \$255B -1993 bipartisan \$203B -1994 \$25B -1997 | For the debt see Wars and TARP | |
| If born in 1945 | 35 years of age in 1980 | 45 years of age in 1990 | | 55 years of age in 2000; 65, in 2010 | |
| President | 1980-1984, 1984-1988 Ronald Reagan (Rep) (Vice-President George H. Bush) | 1988-1992— G.H. Bush (Rep) | 1992-1996, 1996-2000 Bill Clinton (Dem) | 2000-2004, 2004-2008 G.W. Bush (Rep) | 2008-2012, 2012-2016 B. Obama (Dem) |
| Foreign | 1980-1982 Alexander Haig; 1982 George P. Shultz SofS Trend: anti-Americanism, nationalism, and religion | | | 9/11 Twin Towers Department of Homeland Security | Death of Osama bin Laden in Pakistan |
| Latin America | 1983 – Grenada; Iran-Contra (Nicaragua-Sandinistas)+National Security Council+Congress | Panama-Noriega | | | |
| Europe | 1985 Gorbachev/Reagan – End of USSR | Berlin Wall down | | | |
| Middle East | 1981-Iran hostage ends;1986- Iran-Contra (Nicaragua); Afghanistan revolts against USSR | 1 st Gulf War—Iraq (Sadaam Hussain) Kuwait—coalition | Bosnia PLO/Israel talks | 2 nd Gulf War-Afghan Iraq – on our own | Libya; trying to get out of Afghanistan |
| Far East | - | Tiananmen Square | China/world markets | China/world markets | |
| Other | Star Wars (Strategic Defense Initiative) | | Somalia | | |
| Domestic | | | Focus group – N. Gingrich | Election dispute | |
| Economy | Theory: Supply side economics/trickle down ↓Tax cut, ↑Defense spending 2 Trillion \$s | G.H. Bush "No new taxes" | NAFTA globalization | | |
| Big Business | Deregulate the savings and loan (Visual of consequences by next president's term) | 1992-Acct. Stds. change Savings and loan collapse | | 2001 – Enron crashes 2007 Subprime housing losses \$Ts TARP | |
| Labor | 7% 1980 unemployed; 9.7% 1982 unemployed | Service jobs > >>>> Outsourcing >>>> Part-time jobs > >>>> | | 9 M unemployed | |
| Age | 13M under 6 in poverty; 11x money for elderly than for kids; AIDs. Leaves S.S., Head Start | | Clinton tries healthcare reform "Harry & Louise" | Income change (728-729) Affordable Care No Child Left Behind (724) | |
| Gender | Sandra Day O'Conner – Supreme Court | | Madelline Albright - SofS Ruth B. Ginsberg – S.Court Roe v. Wade | Condoleeza Rice SofS | Sonia Sotomayor - S.Court Elena Kagan -S.Court Hillary Clinton SofS |
| Race | Colin Powell Joint Chief of Staff, NSC advisor | | Fastest growth from Asia/Latin America | Clarence Thomas Colin Powell SofS | |
| Other | Personal computers (PCs); Cable TV Concerns about American education | | Oklahoma bombing Internet, impeachment | Bloggers >> Personalized "truth">> Katrina | Internet campaign and on the ground |

Changes over Time

Click [here if you want the names of the age cohorts and their traits and the national debt over time](http://www.cjbibus.com/1302_Concepts_about_Generations_Debt_Change_Over_Time.htm) Link Address:

http://www.cjbibus.com/1302_Concepts_about_Generations_Debt_Change_Over_Time.htm)

The Troubled Transformation: 1980 to the Present and the Future You Will Help Make

| Date | Pres. ... Event | Beyond America | Foreign Policy | Government Institutions | US Eco. Dev. | Issue/Org. Dev. | Pol. Party Dev. |
|-------------|--|---|--------------------------------------|--|--|---|--|
| 1980-11 | Ronald W. Reagan ¹ vs. Jimmy Carter | | | | Status ² "Supply-side economics" ² | | Slogan & TV & party #s ³ |
| 1981 | | | Nicaragua: Sandinistas ⁴ | Attempt, Social Security cut ⁵ | | AIDS ⁶ ; A Nation at Risk ⁷ Technical status – start of PC/Microsoft/Apple and Internet ⁸ | Status: Voters 86% white; Republicans 87% white ⁹ |
| | | | | FCC deregulates radio ¹⁰ | | Limbaugh and Stern ¹¹ | |
| 1981-01-20 | Inauguration Day | Iranian hostages, release | | | | | |
| 1981-03 | Assassination attempt | | | | | | |
| 1981-07, 08 | | | | SC: Sandra Day O'Connor | PATCO strike ¹² | | |
| 1982 | | Br: Falklands War ¹³ | | Deregulation savings & loans ¹⁴ | Status ¹⁵ | | |
| 1982-06 | | Israel: Invades Lebanon | | | | | |
| 1982-11 | | | | | | | Dem. increase in House |
| 1983 | | Lebanon: Terrorist attack ¹⁶ | | | Poverty status ¹⁷ | Family status ¹⁸ | |
| 1983-03 | | | Star Wars: SDI ¹⁹ | | | | |
| 1983-10 | | | US: Invades Grenada | | | | |
| 1984 | | | Nicaragua: Sandinistas ²⁰ | Gramm-Rudman-Hollings ²¹ | Status ²² | | |
| 1984-11 | R.W. Reagan vs. W. Mondale ²³ | | | | | AIDS status ²⁴ ; Yuppies ²⁵ | |
| 1986 | | | | SC: W. Rehnquist, Chief | Lower tax rate | | |

¹ Principle with USSR – A combination of military purchases and spending to “bankrupt the Soviets by forcing them to spend much more on their own military budgets.” (page 1110) Notice Status

² Inflation = 12%; unemployment = 7%+; prime interest = near 20%. National debt \$74B, Reduce fed. tax rates per “Supply-side economics”—as Status shows—did not reduce the federal deficit.

³ Slogan: “Are you better off now than you were four years ago?” Nickname: “Great Communicator.” Methods: Teleprompter with prepared text; “packag[ing]” of the President by James Baker (chief of staff), Michael Deaver (media), Edwin Meese (policy, later during Iran-Contra, attorney general), Nancy Reagan (with astrologer). Party #s: Senate 53 to 46, 1st time since 1954

⁴ Reagan opposes, subsidy of rebellion against using El Salvador bases. House of Representatives rejects this use of funds. Also, see 1988.

⁵ Spring, attempt to cut early retiree benefits; failed in Congress. Fall, panel to investigate problem. Fall, 1982, changes made to restore finances.

⁶ c. 1984 = 3,700 US deaths to date – AIDS was not a top priority of the Reagan administration.

⁷ On failure of public education

⁸ Computer revolution from 1981 IBM PC (personal computer) to 1983 Microsoft Windows (Bill Gates) to 1984 Apple Macintosh. Sales = 1983 of 20K purchased/yr. to 500K/yr. Internet revolution from

⁹ Status Population: Pew Research Center, cited on page 1130

¹⁰ Federal Communications Commission ended limits on commercials and requirement for public affairs programs and community surveys.

¹¹ Rise of Rush Limbaugh in 1990s, est. 13M listeners; of Howard Stern

¹² Professional Air Traffic Controller strike; back-to-work orders; failure to obey meant dismissal

¹³ Argentina invaded this former British colony. Britain crushes the Argentine army; increases Thatcher’s popularity.

¹⁴ For the crash of this system at taxpayer expense, see the 1st Bush administration.

¹⁵ National debt = \$128B (up 1.7 X of 1980 debt of \$74B) – Note the increasing rise of national debt shown in other Status items.

¹⁶ US forces in multinational peacekeeping. Terrorist bomb kills 239 US Marines; US Marines withdrawn.

¹⁷ Bureau of Census: 13 M children under 6 in poverty. Note: end of 1980s = 11X money for reducing poverty for children shifted to elderly, an increasingly more organized voting block.

¹⁸ 1970 = 3.8M single parent families; 1992 = 10.5M. Spending traits – Americans spent more than they made.

¹⁹ Strategic Defense Initiative (SDI). To stop – theoretically and never proved – missiles before they could hit the US.

²⁰ US-supported Contras not succeeding against Sandinistas; El Salvador right wing’s death squads. Congress does 2nd amendment US funding of Contras.

²¹ Phil Gramm (TX), Warren Rudman (PA), and Fritz Hollings (SC) – Bill that automatically lowers federal expenditure across the board. The bill “promised to lower deficits without requiring lawmakers to choose among tough options.”

²² National debt = \$186B

²³ 1st woman candidate for Vice President, Geraldine Ferraro, Representative for the state of New York

²⁴ 1985 = 6,700 US deaths; 1987 = 15,500 per year

²⁵ Among 1980s social changes = young urban professionals (yuppies) and “image is everything” (Andre Agassi) culture.

| Date | Pres. ... Event | Beyond America | Foreign Policy | Government Institutions | US Eco. Dev. | Issue/Org. Dev. | Pol. Party Dev. |
|-------------|---|--|---|---|--|---|--|
| 1986-01 | | | | Justice | | | |
| 1986-10 | | | | Challenger disaster ²⁶ | | | |
| 1986-11 | | | Gorbachev-Reagan ²⁷ | | | | |
| 1987 | | | CIA/NSC covert action: Iran-Contra exposed ²⁸ | | | | |
| 1987-10 | | | | FCC: Ends Fairness Doctrine ²⁹ SC: Bork- rejected ³⁰ SC: Anthony M. Kennedy | | | |
| 1988-11 | George H. Bush vs. Michael Dukakis | | | | Status ³¹ - no choices but taxes | | "Willie Horton" & TV ³² "The vision thing" ³³ |
| 1989 | | Communist split ³⁴ Berlin Wall down. USSR exits Afghanistan | | Savings & loan collapse ³⁵ SC: David Souter | | | |
| 1990 | | | China: Tiananmen Square ³⁶ | | Status ³⁷ - New taxes | | |
| 1990-08, 11 | | Iraq: Invades Kuwait ³⁸ | | | | | Minor Rep. losses |
| 1990-12 | | | US: Noriega ³⁹ | | | | |
| 1991 | | Russia: Coup attempt ⁴⁰ | US: recognizes Bosnia ⁴¹ | SC: C. Thomas ⁴² | | | |
| 1991-01 | | 2) Coalition/Operation Desert Storm ⁴³ | 1) Congress on Iraq ⁴⁴ | | | | |
| 1992 | | | | Stall, campaign finance reform ⁴⁵ | Status ⁴⁶ | AIDS status ⁴⁷ | |
| 1992-11 | George H. Bush vs. William Clinton vs. Ross Perot ⁴⁸ | | | | | | "New Democrat" ⁴⁹ , & TV ⁵⁰ "Inspector Perot" ⁵¹ |
| 1993 | | Somalia debacle ⁵² | | Whitewater scandal ⁵³ , NAFTA ⁵⁴ | Tax increase ⁵⁵ ; Status ⁵⁶ | Health care plan ⁵⁷ & TV ⁵⁸ | |

²⁶ Causes = systemic inattention, cost-cutting and schedule-making as goals, over-confidence

²⁷ 2nd of 2 positive meetings although no substantive changes

²⁸ National Security Council (NSC) used money from sale of arms to Iran as part of deal to free hostages (this time held in Lebanon). President Reagan approved. Profit from sale went to Nicaraguan contras (US-supported group established to try to stop Sandinistas). Exposed by CIA plane shot down by Sandinistas. Participants: Oliver North, John Poindexter (NSC advisor). Congressional immunity and publicity of hearings resulted in limited consequences for participants. Issues such as fear of a repeat of the impeachment of a president meant no consequences for the President.

²⁹ What it used to do: Fairness Doctrine had required any broadcast (since public airwaves) to present both sides of opposing arguments.

³⁰ Robert Bork's confirmation blocked over such prior positions as opposing *Roe v. Wade*. Anthony Kennedy later confirmed for spot.

³¹ National debt = \$156B George H. Bush had campaigned with the phrase "Read my lips. No new taxes."

³² Horton = escaped black convict, rape in another state used as TV commercial against Dukakis, MA governor.

³³ Bush phrase about goals that came to haunt him

³⁴ 1989 = free elections, Poland

³⁵ Deregulation in Reagan's term results in \$500B cost to taxpayers.

³⁶ US, limited response

³⁷ National debt in 1990 = \$222B; George H. Bush makes the 1990 announcement of new taxes

³⁸ Note that in spring 1990 US ambassador told Saddam Hussein US had "no position" on his issues with Kuwait.

³⁹ US sends troops into Panama after Noriega, a former informant for the US on drugs. 1992 he is convicted of drug traffic.

⁴⁰ Attempted coup against Gorbachev. Yeltsin blocks, then rises to temporary power.

⁴¹ Yugoslavian civil war: Serbs vs. Bosnians, Croats, Slovenes. US recognition of Bosnia as a sovereign nation; has later implications for the Clinton administration.

⁴² Confirmation marred by Anita Hill scandal on sexual harassment while working at Equal Employment Opportunity Commission

⁴³ Ground action - 02/24/1991. Defeat of Hussein, but not removed from power.

⁴⁴ Following UN Security Council resolution on Iraq leaving Kuwait by 01/15/1991, Congress votes for use of US troops.

⁴⁵ Congressional campaigns as well as campaigns for the Presidency funded by corporations, unions, special interests.

⁴⁶ National debt = \$297B. General in 1990s = "downsizing"; decrease in middle class jobs and rise of service sector jobs at low pay and no or few benefits; "generation X" of 75M children of first wave of baby boomers, disillusioned.

⁴⁷ AIDS Research funding by 1992. 1992 = new cases 45K; 1993 = 83K.

⁴⁸ Perot will campaign, withdraw, and then in October come back to the race.

⁴⁹ Clinton campaign slogan

⁵⁰ Perot was allowed to debate in this election.

⁵¹ Phrase used by some Perot employees

⁵² 1992-12: Bush administration sent in 25K US troops on humanitarian mission (starving). 1993-10: UN mission shifts to "nation-building." US troops sent after local warlord, 18 Americans dead, televised mob's dragging dead, naked US pilot through streets. US Pullout by 1994-03.

⁵³ Whitewater real estate venture scandal, suicide of Vince Foster, a Presidential aide; later Paula Jones charged sexual harassment. 1st independent counsel (a Republican) found Foster's death to be a suicide; replaced by Kenneth Starr.

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|-------------|---|--|-------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|
| | | | | SC: Ruth Bader Ginsburg | | | |
| 1994 | | | | | Status ⁵⁹ | Proposition 187 (CA) ⁶⁰ | |
| 1994 | | | | SC: Stephen G. Breyer | | O.J. Simpson case & TV ⁶¹ | Focus groups ⁶² ; Gingrich ⁶³ Republican victory ⁶⁴ |
| 1995 | | | | D'Amato's ⁶⁵ failed probe | | | |
| 1995-04 | | | | | | Oklahoma City bombing ⁶⁶ | |
| 1995-09, 10 | | Serbian peace ⁶⁷ | | | | "Million Man March" ⁶⁸ | |
| 1995-11 | | | | 1 st gov't. closedown | | | Gingrich - rear door |
| 1995-12+ | | | | 2 nd gov't. closedown | | | |
| 1996 | | | State: Madeline Albright | | Welfare change ⁶⁹ | | |
| 1996-11 | Robert Dole vs. William Clinton vs. Ross Perot (Reform) | | | | | | |
| 1997, 1998 | | | | | Status ⁷⁰ | Technology status ⁷¹ | |
| 1998-01, 11 | | | | | | Monica Lewinsky scandal | Dem. increases |
| 1998-12 | | | | House: 2 impeachment articles ⁷² | | | |
| 1999-01 | | | | Senate – acquitted | | | |
| 1999-03 | | Kosovo ⁷³ | | | | | |
| 2000-10 | | USS Cole in Yemen | | | | | |
| 2000-11, 12 | George W. Bush vs. Albert Gore vs. Ralph Nader (Green) | | | SC: Bush v. Gore ⁷⁴ | Immigration status ⁷⁵ | | |
| 2001-09-11 | | | NY: Twin Towers ⁷⁶ | Dept. of Homeland Security | | | |
| 2002-11 | | | | | | | Rep. control in Senate ⁷⁷ |
| 2003-03 | | UN: Resistance to Iraq war ⁷⁸ | | | | | |
| 2003-05 | | Bush: Declares combat over. | | | | | |

⁵⁴ North American Free Trade Agreement. Program nearly complete under Bush, but was signed and favored by Clinton. Program for free trade between Canada + Mexico + US. Perot forecasted loss of American jobs – a great “sucking sound.”

⁵⁵ Tax efficiencies and tax rates increases on corporations and wealthy = from 33 to 39.6%. (Page 1132). Earned income credit for working poor = max. \$3,500 to keep them above poverty line.

⁵⁶ National debt = \$255B (from \$291B in 1992).

⁵⁷ Problems: medical costs up; uninsured (primarily “poor or unemployed”). (Note: tax issues in post-WWII era meant that health insurance was an employer perk.) Proposed health care plan by Hillary Clinton task force rejected; primary opponents: Republicans, “pharmaceutical and insurance industries.” (p. 1133)

⁵⁸ TV ads – “Harry and Louise”

⁵⁹ National debt = \$203B (\$42B less in one year)

⁶⁰ No benefits to illegal immigrants

⁶¹ This case continues through 1995. TV coverage was constant; became symbol.

⁶² Testing of issues in focus groups to determine what the Republicans will select for the “Contract with America,” platform for 1994

⁶³ Gingrich becomes Speaker of House; majority in House, Senate

⁶⁴ First time since 1950s, Republicans win the majority of the House and the Senate.

⁶⁵ Simultaneous with Ken Starr’s probe, Senator Alphonse d’Amato (NY) led probe but found nothing to use.

⁶⁶ Timothy McVeigh, Terry Nichols, part of militia movement, blew up a federal building.

⁶⁷ 1995 – US air power as part of NATO effort and outside aid from Muslims resulting in a counter-offensive by Muslims as well as Croats; result – Serbian “ethnic cleansing” blocked. Ceasefire terms negotiated among the three in Dayton, Ohio.

⁶⁸ Est. of the number vary. Leader Louis Farrakhan (anti-Semitic, anti-white) of the Nation of Islam. Division in the black community over his role.

⁶⁹ 07/1996 - AFDC (Aid for Dependent Children) replaced with block grant.

⁷⁰ National debt = \$25B, lowest in 23 years. Unemployment decline to 4.8%. Reminder: reduction in national debt resulted in some referring to this as a surplus; however, the official national debt does not include the money owed for future commitments through Social Security.

⁷¹ 1996, 18M (9%) used Internet regularly; 1998, 20M.

⁷² Perjury in 1998-08 (grand jury); obstruction of justice over Lewinsky scandal.

⁷³ NATO airstrike to stop Serbian “ethnic cleansing” of Kosovo Albanians

⁷⁴ 2008 election - Gore wins popular vote. Electoral ballots in Florida in dispute, with Supreme Court decision (5-4 for no recount) being that the Florida electoral count held (537 votes). (Page 1141)

⁷⁵ 1970-2000 est. 20M, of these estimated 3M Muslims, 500K Buddhists, 500K Hindus

⁷⁶ World Trade Center Towers (AKA the Twin Towers) US countermoves against Afghanistan/Taliban government. Positive public approval rating for the president over 9/11.

Also subsequent reorganization of the federal government, including creation of Homeland Security Department.

⁷⁷ Senator James Jeffords (VT) had switched from being a Republican to being an Independent, thus previously giving the Democrats the majority.

⁷⁸ Position opposed by France, Germany, Russia, China.

| Date | Pres. ... Event | Beyond America | Foreign Policy | Government Institutions | US Eco. Dev. | Issue/Org. Dev. | Pol. Party Dev. |
|--|--|--|----------------|---|---|---|--|
| 2004-11 2005 | George W. Bush vs. John Kerry | | | | | | |
| | | | | Katrina + FEMA ⁷⁹ SC: Samuel A. Alito SC: John G. Roberts, Jr., Chief Justice | | SC: John G. Roberts, Jr. | Dem. win House of Rep, |
| 2007 | | | | | "Bubble burst" ⁸⁰ | | |
| 2008-10 | | | | | TARP ⁸¹ | Iraq a "mistake"-60% feel ⁸² | |
| 2008-11 | John McCain vs. Barack Obama Backgrounds ⁸³ | As the winner Obama inherits these problems: ⁸⁴ | | SC: Sonia Sotomayor | | | Use of the Internet-based campaign ⁸⁵ |
| 2010 | | The "Arab Awakening" & Libya ⁸⁶ | | SC: Elena Kagan Affordable Care Act (ACA) ⁸⁷ | Dodd-Frank bill ⁸⁸ | Tea Party Movement; Occupy Wall Street ⁸⁹ | |
| 2012-11 | Mitt Romney vs. Barack Obama Backgrounds and election ⁹⁰ | 2013 Syria, Putin ⁹¹ | | 2013 problems with ACA and 2014 remedies ⁹² | "growing inequality gap" ⁹³ | | Status: Voters 72% white; Republicans 87% white ⁹⁴ |
| 2014 | | | | | | | Status: Population ⁹⁵ |
| For a summary of the 2 nd term and of the issues of the age cohort, deficit, and "politically induced budget crises and governance through slowdown," see page 731 of the <i>American Pageant</i> . | | | | | | | |

⁷⁹ Hurricane Katrina hits AL, MS, LA; 1000+ dead; "millions homeless." (page 1147) "Disaster plans were incomplete; confusion and incompetence abounded." Head of FEMA (Federal Emergency Management Agency) resigned (page 1148).

⁸⁰ From the prior textbook (Ayers, *American Passages*). Recession in 2001 and a) Fed. Reserve lowers interest rate; b) Bush administration does tax cuts; c) lenders did "teaser loans" to get people to borrow for homes; packaging of loans of mixed quality sold to banks/financial institutions (page 880), with the less secure loans "dubbed 'subprime.'" The housing loans crashed; by early 1980 the banks began to fail. Since globalization works as it does, the shaky economy spread. Result at end of Bush administration: a) "huge national debt" b) "shrunk manufacturing base" c) "economy without the resources needed for a quick rebound." Ayers page 881). – Also see the description on 1148-1149 of the *Essentials* textbook that precedes the paragraph typed below. Also see *Pageant* on pages 728-729.

⁸¹ "On October 3, 2008, just before the Presidential election, President Bush signed into law a bank bailout fund called the Troubled Asset Relief Program (TARP), which called for the Treasury Department to spend \$700 billion to keep big banks and other large financial institutions from collapsing. Yet the passage of the bill did little to restore confidence. In early October [2008] with the onset of the what came to be called the Great Recession, which technically lasted from December 2007 to January 2009, and forced almost 9 million people out of work. But its effects would last long thereafter. The economic recovery that began in June 2009 would be the weakest since the end of the Second World War. 'The Age of the Prosperity is over,' announced the prominent Republican economist Arthur Laffer in 2008." (p. 1150) Laffer is the creator of the Laffer curve.

⁸² Page 1149

⁸³ Backgrounds: McCain – page 1151; Obama – page 1150

⁸⁴ Obama inherits these problems a) war in Iraq and in Afghanistan b) The Great Recession (and how to keep it from continuing) and c) "the world's economic stumble in eighty years" (*Essentials*, page 1151)

⁸⁵ Page 1150

⁸⁶ Page 1155-1156 – These pages cover events in Libya, a country ruled for 42 years by its "mercurial dictator" Gaddafi, and the shift from "a peaceful pro-democratic uprising" to a "full-scale civil war." The Obama administration worked with France and Great Britain to bomb his "military strongholds" and he was overthrown. Libya remains on an open issue.

⁸⁷ "The United States, home to the world's costliest health system, was spending 18 percent of its total economic resources on health care. Great Britain, Norway, and Sweden each spent half as much, but their citizens lived longer, American was the only rich nation without a national healthcare program. Since 1970, the proportion of uninsured people had been steadily rising along with health care costs. In 2010 roughly 50 million Americans, 16 percent of the population, had no health insurance, most of them being either poor or young, or people of color." (page 1152)

⁸⁸ Attempted to prevent the meltdown that occurred before by these changes that regulated banks and lenders. Also set up a new agency for consumer-financial protection. (page 1154)

⁸⁹ Pages 1158-1159

⁹⁰ Election on pages 1160-1161

⁹¹ Foreign policy in 2013 on pages 1161-1162

⁹² Page 1161

⁹³ Pages 1163-1165

⁹⁴ Status Population: Pew Research Center, cited on page 1130, including on page 1131 what the textbook says are consequences on the Republican Party.

⁹⁵ 2014 Status: a) 320 million Americans (80% + in cities or suburbs, b) 18% Hispanics/Latinos, c) 13% African Americans (before 2005 the largest minority group), d) 5% Asians, e) 3% self-described as "multiracial", f) 1% Native Americans, and g) Est. 60% white/Anglo. Note: 45 million "foreign-born residents" with 11 million "undocumented immigrants" (previous term "illegal aliens") (Page 1130)

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